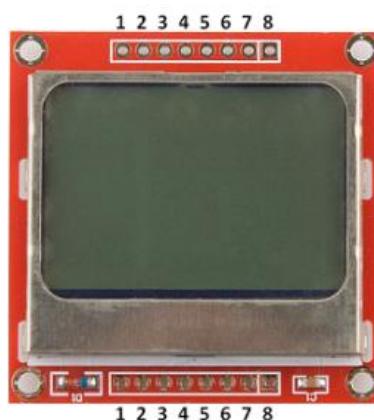
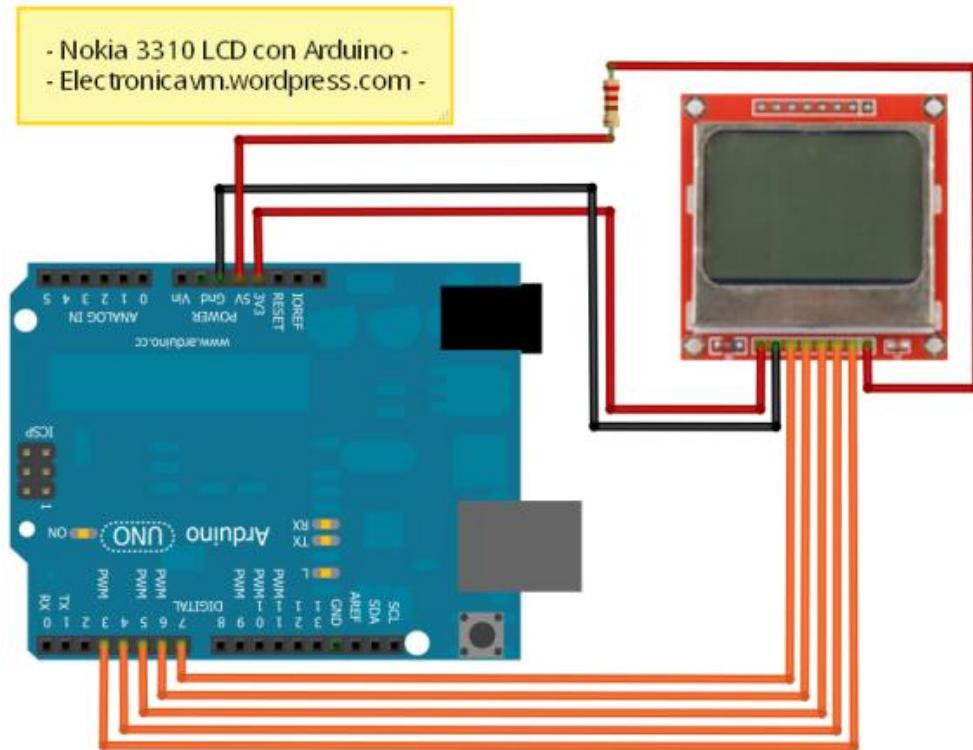


## Wyświetlacz graficzny Nokia 5110

Popularny wyświetlacz graficzny wykorzystywany w telefonach Nokia 5110 o rozmiarze: 48 wierszy i 84 kolumn. Wykorzystuje sterownik PCD8544 (Nokia 3310), który realizuje wszystkie funkcje niezbędne do poprawnej pracy wyświetlacza. Komunikacja odbywa się poprzez **interfejs szeregowy SPI**. Wymiary modułu to 45 x 45 mm.

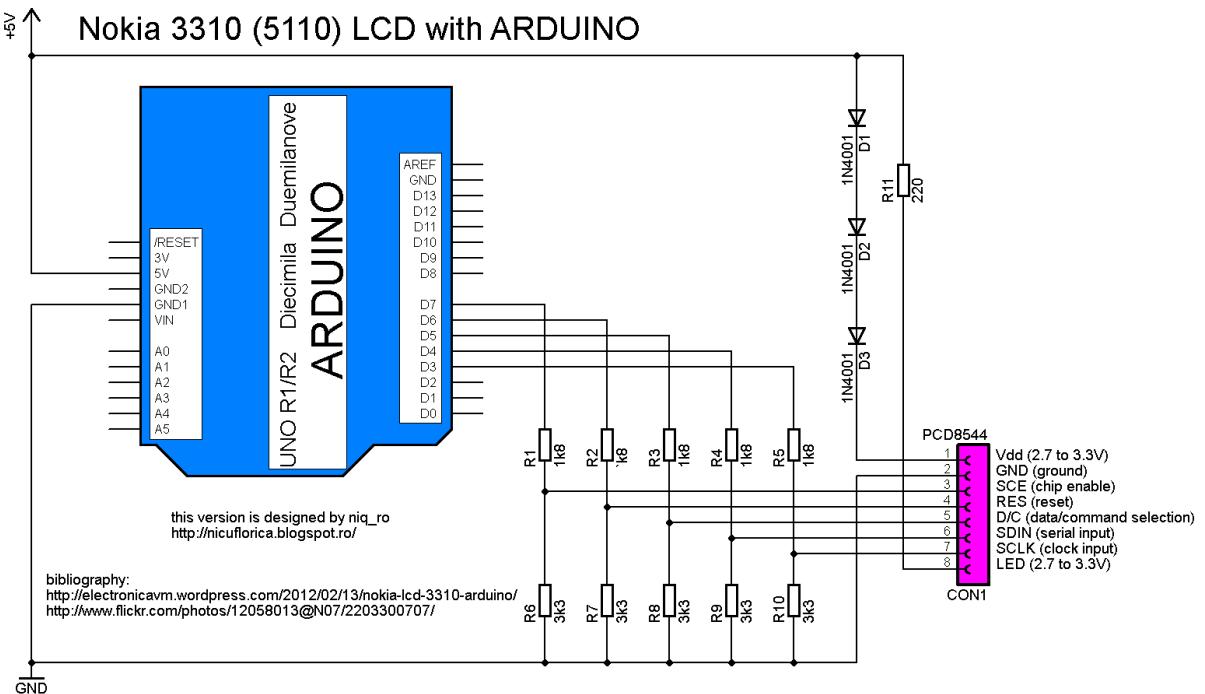
### Dane techniczne wyświetlacza graficznego LCD:

- Zasilanie : 2,7-3,3V; 200 $\mu$ A
- Sygnały sterujące :2.7-5V
- Rozdzielcość: 84 kolumny x 48 wierszy
- Przekątna ekranu: 1,5"
- Kolor podświetlenia (backlight): biały lub niebieski – napięcie maks. 3,3 V
- zgodny z PCD8544
- interfejs SPI
- wymiary 45 x 45 mm



Pin	Name	Description
1	VCC	2.7 to 3.3V
2	GND	Ground
3	SCE	Chip enable (Active Low)
4	RES	Reset (Active Low)
5	D/C	Data/Command selection Low— Write command, High— Write data.
6	SDIN	Serial input
7	SCLK	Clock input
8	LED	Active High 2.7 to 3.2V

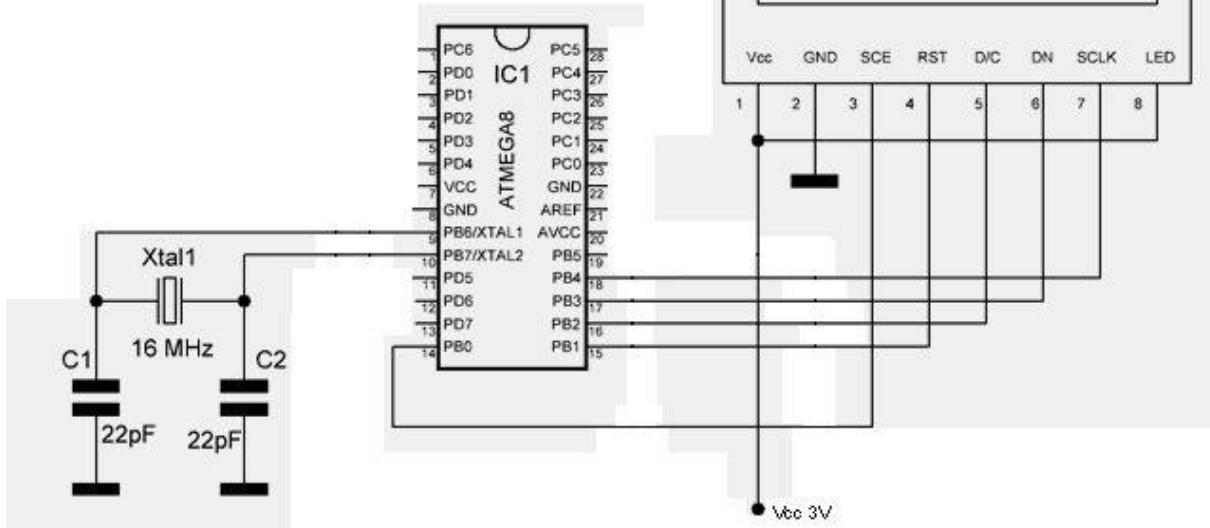
```
#define PIN_SCE 7 //Pin 3 on LCD
#define PIN_RESET 6 //Pin 4 on LCD
#define PIN_DC 5 //Pin 5 on LCD
#define PIN_SDIN 4 //Pin 6 on LCD
#define PIN_SCLK 3 //Pin 7 on LCD
```



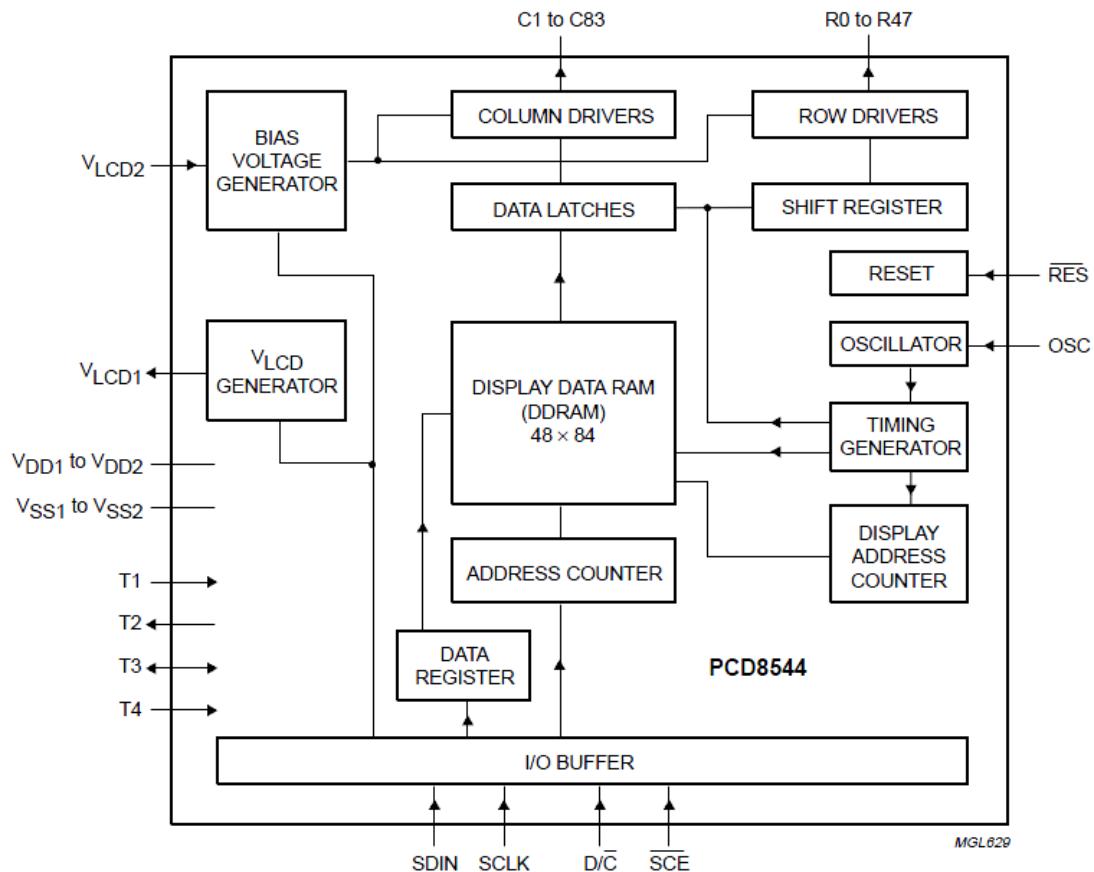
$$V_{LCD} = V_{arduino} \times \frac{3k3}{3k3 + 1k8} = 5 \times \frac{3,3}{5,1} = 3,23V$$

Nokia 5110 LCD and Atmega8

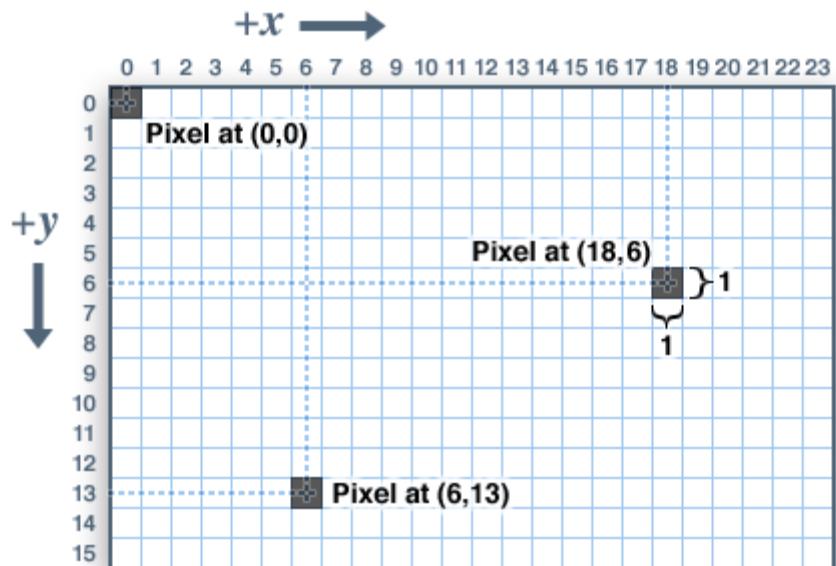
[www.pocketmagic.net](http://www.pocketmagic.net)



Zasilanie 3,3 V



Schemat blokowy sterownika PCD 8544



Adresacja punktów na ekranie wyświetlacza

# Przykłady programów z wykorzystaniem biblioteki wyświetlacza Philips PCD8544 (Nokia 3310) driver

A simple example of interfacing with the 84 x 48 pixel Nokia 3310 LCD.  
With just five pins, 3.3V and ground and no other electronics (Some models of LCD may require a 1uf to 10uf capacitor between VOUT and GND pins, as output is distorted), the following sketch will write "Hello World!"

```
#define PIN_SCE    7
#define PIN_RESET  6
#define PIN_DC     5
#define PIN_SDIN   4
#define PIN_SCLK   3

#define LCD_C      LOW
#define LCD_D      HIGH

#define LCD_X      84
#define LCD_Y      48

static const byte ASCII[][] = {
{
{0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00} // 20
,{0x00, 0x00, 0x5f, 0x00, 0x00} // 21 !
,{0x00, 0x07, 0x00, 0x07, 0x00} // 22 "
,{0x14, 0x7f, 0x14, 0x7f, 0x14} // 23 #
,{0x24, 0x2a, 0x7f, 0x2a, 0x12} // 24 $
,{0x23, 0x13, 0x08, 0x64, 0x62} // 25 %
,{0x36, 0x49, 0x55, 0x22, 0x50} // 26 &
,{0x00, 0x05, 0x03, 0x00, 0x00} // 27 '
,{0x00, 0x1c, 0x22, 0x41, 0x00} // 28 (
,{0x00, 0x41, 0x22, 0x1c, 0x00} // 29 )
,{0x14, 0x08, 0x3e, 0x08, 0x14} // 2a *
,{0x08, 0x08, 0x3e, 0x08, 0x08} // 2b +
,{0x00, 0x50, 0x30, 0x00, 0x00} // 2c ,
,{0x08, 0x08, 0x08, 0x08, 0x08} // 2d -
,{0x00, 0x60, 0x60, 0x00, 0x00} // 2e .
,{0x20, 0x10, 0x08, 0x04, 0x02} // 2f /
,{0x3e, 0x51, 0x49, 0x45, 0x3e} // 30 0
,{0x00, 0x42, 0x7f, 0x40, 0x00} // 31 1
,{0x42, 0x61, 0x51, 0x49, 0x46} // 32 2
,{0x21, 0x41, 0x45, 0x4b, 0x31} // 33 3
,{0x18, 0x14, 0x12, 0x7f, 0x10} // 34 4
,{0x27, 0x45, 0x45, 0x45, 0x39} // 35 5
,{0x3c, 0x4a, 0x49, 0x49, 0x30} // 36 6
,{0x01, 0x71, 0x09, 0x05, 0x03} // 37 7
,{0x36, 0x49, 0x49, 0x49, 0x36} // 38 8
,{0x06, 0x49, 0x49, 0x29, 0x1e} // 39 9
,{0x00, 0x36, 0x36, 0x00, 0x00} // 3a :
,{0x00, 0x56, 0x36, 0x00, 0x00} // 3b ;
,{0x08, 0x14, 0x22, 0x41, 0x00} // 3c <
,{0x14, 0x14, 0x14, 0x14, 0x14} // 3d =
,{0x00, 0x41, 0x22, 0x14, 0x08} // 3e >
,{0x02, 0x01, 0x51, 0x09, 0x06} // 3f ?
,{0x32, 0x49, 0x79, 0x41, 0x3e} // 40 @
,{0x7e, 0x11, 0x11, 0x11, 0x7e} // 41 A
,{0x7f, 0x49, 0x49, 0x49, 0x36} // 42 B
,{0x3e, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x22} // 43 C
,{0x7f, 0x41, 0x41, 0x22, 0x1c} // 44 D
,{0x7f, 0x49, 0x49, 0x49, 0x41} // 45 E
,{0x7f, 0x09, 0x09, 0x09, 0x01} // 46 F
,{0x3e, 0x41, 0x49, 0x49, 0x7a} // 47 G
,{0x7f, 0x08, 0x08, 0x08, 0x7f} // 48 H
```

```

,{0x00, 0x41, 0x7f, 0x41, 0x00} // 49 I
,{0x20, 0x40, 0x41, 0x3f, 0x01} // 4a J
,{0x7f, 0x08, 0x14, 0x22, 0x41} // 4b K
,{0x7f, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40} // 4c L
,{0x7f, 0x02, 0x0c, 0x02, 0x7f} // 4d M
,{0x7f, 0x04, 0x08, 0x10, 0x7f} // 4e N
,{0x3e, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x3e} // 4f O
,{0x7f, 0x09, 0x09, 0x09, 0x06} // 50 P
,{0x3e, 0x41, 0x51, 0x21, 0x5e} // 51 Q
,{0x7f, 0x09, 0x19, 0x29, 0x46} // 52 R
,{0x46, 0x49, 0x49, 0x49, 0x31} // 53 S
,{0x01, 0x01, 0x7f, 0x01, 0x01} // 54 T
,{0x3f, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40, 0x3f} // 55 U
,{0x1f, 0x20, 0x40, 0x20, 0x1f} // 56 V
,{0x3f, 0x40, 0x38, 0x40, 0x3f} // 57 W
,{0x63, 0x14, 0x08, 0x14, 0x63} // 58 X
,{0x07, 0x08, 0x70, 0x08, 0x07} // 59 Y
,{0x61, 0x51, 0x49, 0x45, 0x43} // 5a Z
,{0x00, 0x7f, 0x41, 0x41, 0x00} // 5b [
,{0x02, 0x04, 0x08, 0x10, 0x20} // 5c ¥
,{0x00, 0x41, 0x41, 0x7f, 0x00} // 5d ]
,{0x04, 0x02, 0x01, 0x02, 0x04} // 5e ^
,{0x40, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40} // 5f ¯
,{0x00, 0x01, 0x02, 0x04, 0x00} // 60 ¯
,{0x20, 0x54, 0x54, 0x54, 0x78} // 61 a
,{0x7f, 0x48, 0x44, 0x44, 0x38} // 62 b
,{0x38, 0x44, 0x44, 0x44, 0x20} // 63 c
,{0x38, 0x44, 0x44, 0x48, 0x7f} // 64 d
,{0x38, 0x54, 0x54, 0x54, 0x18} // 65 e
,{0x08, 0x7e, 0x09, 0x01, 0x02} // 66 f
,{0x0c, 0x52, 0x52, 0x52, 0x3e} // 67 g
,{0x7f, 0x08, 0x04, 0x04, 0x78} // 68 h
,{0x00, 0x44, 0x7d, 0x40, 0x00} // 69 i
,{0x20, 0x40, 0x44, 0x3d, 0x00} // 6a j
,{0x7f, 0x10, 0x28, 0x44, 0x00} // 6b k
,{0x00, 0x41, 0x7f, 0x40, 0x00} // 6c l
,{0x7c, 0x04, 0x18, 0x04, 0x78} // 6d m
,{0x7c, 0x08, 0x04, 0x04, 0x78} // 6e n
,{0x38, 0x44, 0x44, 0x44, 0x38} // 6f o
,{0x7c, 0x14, 0x14, 0x14, 0x08} // 70 p
,{0x08, 0x14, 0x14, 0x18, 0x7c} // 71 q
,{0x7c, 0x08, 0x04, 0x04, 0x08} // 72 r
,{0x48, 0x54, 0x54, 0x54, 0x20} // 73 s
,{0x04, 0x3f, 0x44, 0x40, 0x20} // 74 t
,{0x3c, 0x40, 0x40, 0x20, 0x7c} // 75 u
,{0x1c, 0x20, 0x40, 0x20, 0x1c} // 76 v
,{0x3c, 0x40, 0x30, 0x40, 0x3c} // 77 w
,{0x44, 0x28, 0x10, 0x28, 0x44} // 78 x
,{0x0c, 0x50, 0x50, 0x50, 0x3c} // 79 y
,{0x44, 0x64, 0x54, 0x4c, 0x44} // 7a z
,{0x00, 0x08, 0x36, 0x41, 0x00} // 7b {
,{0x00, 0x00, 0x7f, 0x00, 0x00} // 7c |
,{0x00, 0x41, 0x36, 0x08, 0x00} // 7d }
,{0x10, 0x08, 0x08, 0x10, 0x08} // 7e ←
,{0x78, 0x46, 0x41, 0x46, 0x78} // 7f →
};

void LcdCharacter(char character)
{
    LcdWrite(LCD_D, 0x00);
    for (int index = 0; index < 5; index++)
    {
        LcdWrite(LCD_D, ASCII[character - 0x20][index]);
    }
    LcdWrite(LCD_D, 0x00);
}

```

```

void LcdClear(void)
{
    for (int index = 0; index < LCD_X * LCD_Y / 8; index++)
    {
        LcdWrite(LCD_D, 0x00);
    }
}
void LcdInitialise(void)
{
    pinMode(PIN_SCE, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(PIN_RESET, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(PIN_DC, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(PIN_SDIN, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(PIN_SCLK, OUTPUT);
    digitalWrite(PIN_RESET, LOW);
    digitalWrite(PIN_RESET, HIGH);
    LcdWrite(LCD_C, 0x21); // LCD Extended Commands.
    LcdWrite(LCD_C, 0xB1); // Set LCD Vop (Contrast).
    LcdWrite(LCD_C, 0x04); // Set Temp coefficient. //0x04
    LcdWrite(LCD_C, 0x14); // LCD bias mode 1:48. //0x13
    LcdWrite(LCD_C, 0x20); // LCD Basic Commands
    LcdWrite(LCD_C, 0x0C); // LCD in normal mode.
}

void LcdString(char *characters)
{
    while (*characters)
    {
        LcdCharacter(*characters++);
    }
}

void LcdWrite(byte dc, byte data)
{
    digitalWrite(PIN_DC, dc);
    digitalWrite(PIN_SCE, LOW);
    shiftOut(PIN_SDIN, PIN_SCLK, MSBFIRST, data);
    digitalWrite(PIN_SCE, HIGH);
}

void setup(void)
{
    LcdInitialise();
    LcdClear();
    LcdString("Hello World!");
}

void loop(void)
{ }

```

---

## A simple modified example of interfacing with the Nokia 3310 LCD that will print characters at an XY position on LCD and also will draw lines on LCD.

```
/*
This Code has extra features including a XY positioning function on Display
and a Line Draw function on Nokia 3310 LCD
It is modded from the original http://playground.arduino.cc/Code/PCD8544
*/
#define PIN_SCE    7
#define PIN_RESET  6
#define PIN_DC     5
#define PIN_SDIN   4
#define PIN_SCLK   3

#define LCD_C      LOW
#define LCD_D      HIGH

#define LCD_X      84
#define LCD_Y      48
#define LCD_CMD    0

int a = 0;

static const byte ASCII[][][5] =
{
    {0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00} // 20
, {0x00, 0x00, 0x5f, 0x00, 0x00} // 21 !
, {0x00, 0x07, 0x00, 0x07, 0x00} // 22 "
, {0x14, 0x7f, 0x14, 0x7f, 0x14} // 23 #
, {0x24, 0x2a, 0x7f, 0x2a, 0x12} // 24 $
, {0x23, 0x13, 0x08, 0x64, 0x62} // 25 %
, {0x36, 0x49, 0x55, 0x22, 0x50} // 26 &
, {0x00, 0x05, 0x03, 0x00, 0x00} // 27 '
, {0x00, 0x1c, 0x22, 0x41, 0x00} // 28 (
, {0x00, 0x41, 0x22, 0x1c, 0x00} // 29 )
, {0x14, 0x08, 0x3e, 0x08, 0x14} // 2a *
, {0x08, 0x08, 0x3e, 0x08, 0x08} // 2b +
, {0x00, 0x50, 0x30, 0x00, 0x00} // 2c ,
, {0x08, 0x08, 0x08, 0x08, 0x08} // 2d -
, {0x00, 0x60, 0x60, 0x00, 0x00} // 2e .
, {0x20, 0x10, 0x08, 0x04, 0x02} // 2f /
, {0x3e, 0x51, 0x49, 0x45, 0x3e} // 30 0
, {0x00, 0x42, 0x7f, 0x40, 0x00} // 31 1
, {0x42, 0x61, 0x51, 0x49, 0x46} // 32 2
, {0x21, 0x41, 0x45, 0x4b, 0x31} // 33 3
, {0x18, 0x14, 0x12, 0x7f, 0x10} // 34 4
, {0x27, 0x45, 0x45, 0x45, 0x39} // 35 5
, {0x3c, 0x4a, 0x49, 0x49, 0x30} // 36 6
, {0x01, 0x71, 0x09, 0x05, 0x03} // 37 7
, {0x36, 0x49, 0x49, 0x49, 0x36} // 38 8
, {0x06, 0x49, 0x49, 0x29, 0x1e} // 39 9
, {0x00, 0x36, 0x36, 0x00, 0x00} // 3a :
, {0x00, 0x56, 0x36, 0x00, 0x00} // 3b ;
, {0x08, 0x14, 0x22, 0x41, 0x00} // 3c <
, {0x14, 0x14, 0x14, 0x14, 0x14} // 3d =
, {0x00, 0x41, 0x22, 0x14, 0x08} // 3e >
, {0x02, 0x01, 0x51, 0x09, 0x06} // 3f ?
, {0x32, 0x49, 0x79, 0x41, 0x3e} // 40 @
, {0x7e, 0x11, 0x11, 0x11, 0x7e} // 41 A
, {0x7f, 0x49, 0x49, 0x49, 0x36} // 42 B
, {0x3e, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x22} // 43 C
, {0x7f, 0x41, 0x41, 0x22, 0x1c} // 44 D
, {0x7f, 0x49, 0x49, 0x49, 0x41} // 45 E
, {0x7f, 0x09, 0x09, 0x09, 0x01} // 46 F
, {0x3e, 0x41, 0x49, 0x49, 0x7a} // 47 G
, {0x7f, 0x08, 0x08, 0x08, 0x7f} // 48 H
```

```

,{0x00, 0x41, 0x7f, 0x41, 0x00} // 49 I
,{0x20, 0x40, 0x41, 0x3f, 0x01} // 4a J
,{0x7f, 0x08, 0x14, 0x22, 0x41} // 4b K
,{0x7f, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40} // 4c L
,{0x7f, 0x02, 0x0c, 0x02, 0x7f} // 4d M
,{0x7f, 0x04, 0x08, 0x10, 0x7f} // 4e N
,{0x3e, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x3e} // 4f O
,{0x7f, 0x09, 0x09, 0x09, 0x06} // 50 P
,{0x3e, 0x41, 0x51, 0x21, 0x5e} // 51 Q
,{0x7f, 0x09, 0x19, 0x29, 0x46} // 52 R
,{0x46, 0x49, 0x49, 0x49, 0x31} // 53 S
,{0x01, 0x01, 0x7f, 0x01, 0x01} // 54 T
,{0x3f, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40, 0x3f} // 55 U
,{0x1f, 0x20, 0x40, 0x20, 0x1f} // 56 V
,{0x3f, 0x40, 0x38, 0x40, 0x3f} // 57 W
,{0x63, 0x14, 0x08, 0x14, 0x63} // 58 X
,{0x07, 0x08, 0x70, 0x08, 0x07} // 59 Y
,{0x61, 0x51, 0x49, 0x45, 0x43} // 5a Z
,{0x00, 0x7f, 0x41, 0x41, 0x00} // 5b [
,{0x02, 0x04, 0x08, 0x10, 0x20} // 5c ¥
,{0x00, 0x41, 0x41, 0x7f, 0x00} // 5d ]
,{0x04, 0x02, 0x01, 0x02, 0x04} // 5e ^
,{0x40, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40} // 5f ¯
,{0x00, 0x01, 0x02, 0x04, 0x00} // 60 ¯
,{0x20, 0x54, 0x54, 0x54, 0x78} // 61 a
,{0x7f, 0x48, 0x44, 0x44, 0x38} // 62 b
,{0x38, 0x44, 0x44, 0x44, 0x20} // 63 c
,{0x38, 0x44, 0x44, 0x48, 0x7f} // 64 d
,{0x38, 0x54, 0x54, 0x54, 0x18} // 65 e
,{0x08, 0x7e, 0x09, 0x01, 0x02} // 66 f
,{0x0c, 0x52, 0x52, 0x52, 0x3e} // 67 g
,{0x7f, 0x08, 0x04, 0x04, 0x78} // 68 h
,{0x00, 0x44, 0x7d, 0x40, 0x00} // 69 i
,{0x20, 0x40, 0x44, 0x3d, 0x00} // 6a j
,{0x7f, 0x10, 0x28, 0x44, 0x00} // 6b k
,{0x00, 0x41, 0x7f, 0x40, 0x00} // 6c l
,{0x7c, 0x04, 0x18, 0x04, 0x78} // 6d m
,{0x7c, 0x08, 0x04, 0x04, 0x78} // 6e n
,{0x38, 0x44, 0x44, 0x44, 0x38} // 6f o
,{0x7c, 0x14, 0x14, 0x14, 0x08} // 70 p
,{0x08, 0x14, 0x14, 0x18, 0x7c} // 71 q
,{0x7c, 0x08, 0x04, 0x04, 0x08} // 72 r
,{0x48, 0x54, 0x54, 0x54, 0x20} // 73 s
,{0x04, 0x3f, 0x44, 0x40, 0x20} // 74 t
,{0x3c, 0x40, 0x40, 0x20, 0x7c} // 75 u
,{0x1c, 0x20, 0x40, 0x20, 0x1c} // 76 v
,{0x3c, 0x40, 0x30, 0x40, 0x3c} // 77 w
,{0x44, 0x28, 0x10, 0x28, 0x44} // 78 x
,{0x0c, 0x50, 0x50, 0x50, 0x3c} // 79 y
,{0x44, 0x64, 0x54, 0x4c, 0x44} // 7a z
,{0x00, 0x08, 0x36, 0x41, 0x00} // 7b {
,{0x00, 0x00, 0x7f, 0x00, 0x00} // 7c |
,{0x00, 0x41, 0x36, 0x08, 0x00} // 7d }
,{0x10, 0x08, 0x08, 0x10, 0x08} // 7e ←
,{0x00, 0x06, 0x09, 0x09, 0x06} // 7f →
};

void LcdCharacter(char character)
{
    LcdWrite(LCD_D, 0x00);
    for (int index = 0; index < 5; index++)
    {
        LcdWrite(LCD_D, ASCII[character - 0x20][index]);
    }
    LcdWrite(LCD_D, 0x00);
}

```

```

void LcdClear(void)
{
    for (int index = 0; index < LCD_X * LCD_Y / 8; index++)
    {
        LcdWrite(LCD_D, 0x00);
    }
}

void LcdInitialise(void)
{
    pinMode(PIN_SCE, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(PIN_RESET, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(PIN_DC, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(PIN_SDIN, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(PIN_SCLK, OUTPUT);

    digitalWrite(PIN_RESET, LOW);
    // delay(1);
    digitalWrite(PIN_RESET, HIGH);

    LcdWrite( LCD_CMD, 0x21 ); // LCD Extended Commands.
    LcdWrite( LCD_CMD, 0xBf ); // Set LCD Vop (Contrast). //B1
    LcdWrite( LCD_CMD, 0x04 ); // Set Temp coefficent. //0x04
    LcdWrite( LCD_CMD, 0x14 ); // LCD bias mode 1:48. //0x13
    LcdWrite( LCD_CMD, 0x0C ); // LCD in normal mode. 0x0d for inverse
    LcdWrite(LCD_C, 0x20);
    LcdWrite(LCD_C, 0x0C);
}

void LcdString(char *characters)
{
    while (*characters)
    {
        LcdCharacter(*characters++);
    }
}

void LcdWrite(byte dc, byte data)
{
    digitalWrite(PIN_DC, dc);
    digitalWrite(PIN_SCE, LOW);
    shiftOut(PIN_SDIN, PIN_SCLK, MSBFIRST, data);
    digitalWrite(PIN_SCE, HIGH);
}

// gotoXY routine to position cursor
// x - range: 0 to 84
// y - range: 0 to 5

void gotoXY(int x, int y)
{
    LcdWrite( 0, 0x80 | x ); // Column.
    LcdWrite( 0, 0x40 | y ); // Row.

}

void drawLine(void)
{
    unsigned char j;
    for(j=0; j<84; j++) // top
    {
        gotoXY (j,0);
        LcdWrite (1,0x01);
    }
}

```

```

for(j=0; j<84; j++) //Bottom
{
    gotoXY (j,5);
    LcdWrite (1,0x80);
}

for(j=0; j<6; j++) // Right
{
    gotoXY (83,j);
    LcdWrite (1,0xff);
}
for(j=0; j<6; j++) // Left
{
    gotoXY (0,j);
    LcdWrite (1,0xff);
}

void setup(void)
{
    LcdInitialise();
    LcdClear();
}

void loop(void)           // Display some simple character animation
{
    int a,b;
    char Str[15];
    // Draw a Box
    for(b=1000; b>0; b--) {
        drawLine();
        for(a=0; a<=5 ; a++) {
            gotoXY(4,1);
            // Put text in Box
            LcdString ("TestDisplay");
            gotoXY(24,3);
            LcdCharacter('H');
            LcdCharacter('E');
            LcdCharacter('L');
            LcdCharacter('L');
            LcdCharacter('O');
            LcdCharacter(' ');
            LcdCharacter('=');
            // Draw + at this position
            gotoXY(10,3);
            LcdCharacter('=');
            delay(500);
            gotoXY(24,3);
            LcdCharacter('h');
            LcdCharacter('e');
            LcdCharacter('l');
            LcdCharacter('l');
            LcdCharacter('o');
            LcdCharacter(' ');
            LcdCharacter('-');
            // Draw - at this position
            gotoXY(10,3);
            LcdCharacter('-');
            delay(500);
        }
    }
}

```

## Another example which takes a bitmap via the serial port.

```
#define SER_BAUD 9600

#define PIN_SCE 7
#define PIN_RESET 6
#define PIN_DC 5
#define PIN_SDIN 4
#define PIN_SCLK 3

#define LCD_C LOW
#define LCD_D HIGH

void LcdClear(void)
{
    for (int index = 0; index < 84 * 48 / 8; index++)
    {
        LcdWrite(LCD_D, 0x00);
    }
}

void LcdInitialise(void)
{
    pinMode(PIN_SCE, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(PIN_RESET, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(PIN_DC, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(PIN_SDIN, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(PIN_SCLK, OUTPUT);
    digitalWrite(PIN_RESET, LOW);
    digitalWrite(PIN_RESET, HIGH);
    LcdWrite(LCD_C, 0x22);
    LcdWrite(LCD_C, 0x0C);
    LcdClear();
}

void LcdWrite(byte dc, byte data)
{
    digitalWrite(PIN_DC, dc);
    digitalWrite(PIN_SCE, LOW);
    shiftOut(PIN_SDIN, PIN_SCLK, MSBFIRST, data);
    digitalWrite(PIN_SCE, HIGH);
}

void SerialInitialise(void) {
    Serial.begin(SER_BAUD);
}

void SerialRead(void) {
    if (Serial.available())
    {
        while (Serial.available())
        {
            LcdWrite(LCD_D, Serial.read());
        }
    }
}

void setup(void)
{
    LcdInitialise();
    SerialInitialise();
}

void loop(void)
{
    SerialRead();
}
```